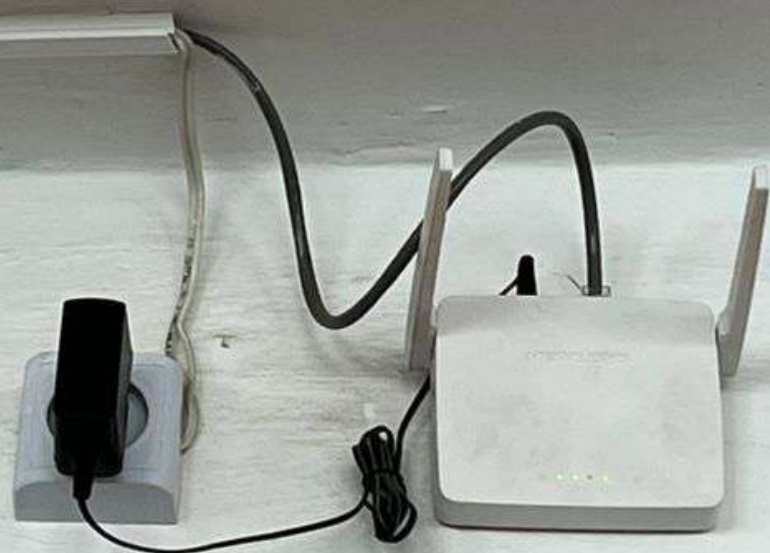






ВУЗЫ НАШЕГО



